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NEWSLETTER

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"As long as you CARRY ON you are still going. If you stop, you are stopped."

SMITH

**

MARCH 1942



With National Defense having first call on labor, and farmers with second, you will find it advisable to increase the daily area cut per man. Power mowing of Tees, Approaches, Aprons, and other medium height cut areas will be the universal method this year.

Members will be limited in the number of balls this season. Therefore, every lost ball slows and perhaps limits the number of rounds played. Give the members a break by mowing those areas more often.

We will gladly demonstrate the TORO STARLAWN without

obligation to buy.

New England Toro Co. DISTRIBUTORS FOR NEW ENGLAND 1121 Washington St., West Newton — BIGelow 7900

NEWSLETTER

This NEWSLETTER is published by the Greenkeepers Club of New England, and sent free to its members and their Green's Chairman. Subscription price one dollar per year.

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March, 1942

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The ideas and opinions expressed in the subject matter of this NEWSLETTER are not necessarily those of the Editor or the members of the club as a whole.

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GREENKEEPERS' CLUB OFFICERS

SAMUEL S. MITCHELL, President, Ponkapoag Golf Club, Canton, Mass.

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N. J. SPERANDIO, Chairman Entertainment Committee, Marlboro Country Club, Marlboro, Mass.

JOHN L. COUNSELL, Chairman Welfare Committee, Salem Country Club, Peabody, Mass.

> ARTHUR ANDERSON, Chairman Employment Committee Brae Burn Country Club, West Newton, Mass.

ALEX OHLSON, Chairman Golf Committee, Lexington Country Club, Lexington, Mass. The Greenkeepers' Club of New England was organized for the purpose of improving the Greenkeeping profession by conducting monthly meetings at which time appropriate speakers could be heard and mutual problems discussed to the benefit of all.

Some twelve years ago, because of the vision and foresight of Guy West, one of our most enthusiastic members, the Newsletter was born. Its purpose was to bring the benefits of the club to members who, for one reason or another, were unable to attend all of our meetings. The exchange of ideas among us is most important at this period of sudden changes. Problems will be many and difficult in the near future. Our club and our Newsletter are more important than ever, and should have our full support. Any greenkeeper who has solved one of our mutual problems should share his success through the Newsletter.

LON MOORE

FEBRUARY MEETING

The February meeting was held at the Waltham Field Station February 2nd and it was gratifying to see a large number of our members present.

The American Agricultural Chemical Company provided a tasty lunch and the educational part of the meeting. An interesting moving picture showing the value of phosphorus in our food and its importance in the soil was enjoyed. The phosphate rock is obtained from deposits in Florida and then carried by pipe line to a nearby plant where it is cleaned, separated and dried. It is then shipped to distributing centers where it is ground up and treated for use as superphosphate or as a source of phosphorus in a fertilizer mixture.

Dr. L. M. Weyker discussed the loss of plant food elements in the soil caused

by leaching and plant assimilation. Lime drives out hydrogen and tends to loosen the soil. The penetration of lime into the soil is from one-half to one inch per year. Frequent light applications of lime are better than infrequent heavy treatments and the soil penetration is the same. Plants can use nitrogen in the form of ammonia. It does not have to be converted into the form of nitrate before becoming available as a plant food.

The business meeting followed after a short recess. Clifton Sowerby submitted his resignation which was accepted with regret. "Clif" has not been engaged in the greenkeeping profession recently but he was very active in the Club about ten years ago, serving several terms as chairman of the golf committee.

The proposed amendment to change the name of the Greenkeepers Club of New England to New England Greenkeeping Superintendents Association was defeated. Although the majority of the members present were in favor of the change, it failed by a single vote to obtain the two-thirds of the votes necessary for its adoption.

A canvass of the members revealed that ninety per cent of those present were engaged in some form of voluntary civilian defense work.

It was voted to give all members in the Armed Forces their memberships without charge for the duration.

JACK COUNSELL

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NEWSLETTER

"IT'S A 'UMBLING GAME"

JACK COUNSELL

- When your tee shots split the fairway, But when your drives go slicing in yawntwo hundred yards or more,
 - And you hit your irons down the slot as from a rifle bore
- The whole world seems delightful and everything's sublime,
 - Life's worries and its problems are blotted from your mind.
- When you stroke the ball with firmness, and your swing is in the groove
 - And you chip them up close to the cup, and your putts are dropping, too.
- The elusive pars are not so scare, the game seems not so hard
 - You like to talk about your score, you even save your card,

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Agrico 8-6-2 \$56.07

Agrico 6-8-2 \$52.51

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Agrinite

ing traps and rough

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- And you hook or shank your irons, and everything goes tough
- The sun don't seem to shine so bright, the world is not so gay
 - And epithets escape vour lips, that we never thought you'd say.
- So why not take it as it comes, the bad days with the good,
 - Just play the game for healthy sport, like all real golfers should.
- Some days you're bound to get the breaks, and temporary fame,
 - For golf is a great leveler, it's sure a 'umbling game.

FEEDING GOLF COURSES

Each superintendent has his own ideas as to the care and management of his particular greens. When it comes to feeding there are so many different notions that almost no two are alike. Probably in no other case where fertilizers are used is there so much honest difference of opinion as to the most satisfactory plant foods to use and the best methods of application.

The American Agricultural Chemical Company offers three Country Club grades, made especially for use on golf courses.

For putting greens we especially recommend Agrico Country Club 8-6-2. This brand carries 50% of its nitrogen in organic form so that it is longlasting as well as quick acting. When applying to greens always mix the Agrico with 3 or 4 times its weight of sifted topsoil, compost, humus, or coarse sand and water in thoroughly, immediately after each application. Do NOT apply Agrico when grass is moist or wet or during periods of excessive drought or very high temperatures.



BOSTON, MASS.

SEEDSMEN SINCE 1818

by

THE MARRIAGE OF AQUASEAL TO A SKATING POND

As most of you know, Aquaseal is a trade name, for a clay like substance, called Bentonite, which is mined in Wyoming.

This material has been used most successfully in damming reservoirs and other places where earth is used to dam up or control the leaching of water. If properly applied and enough material is used, a 100 per cent seal may be obtained where water is not flowing or moving very slowly.

It has also been found that a 100 per cent seal has been effected, when applied at the rate of 100 lbs. to 100 sq. ft., with a flow of 4 to 6 m.p.h.

It has been known to stop seepage where flow was 8 m.p.h.

It has been used very successfully at Quabbin Dam, which is located in Enfield, Mass.

This past fall we applied it to the Skating Pond at Wellesley Country Club. This pond is an equilateral triangle, 175 feet on each side, or about 15,000 sq. ft., and to this we applied 3 tons of Aquaseal. To date we find it very successful; one season, however, does nothing to prove it will always be good, or that it will be good under all conditions.

We are always looking for ways to seal up something, which is too porous, or to drain something which is too impervious.

Without realizing it, we spoil nature's balance very often when doing a job like this, so that curing one trouble will often bring on another, unless we are ready or prepared for it.

There are one or two difficulties which we must overcome that were brought on by applying aquaseal.

The first is at the point where the water flows in from the hydrant to flood the pond. The water flowing in at this point has gouged a large hole, and as a result, taken all the Bentonite out in that spot. A material, such as concrete or ashphalt or some similar hard and

permanent material, would probably solve this problem if built out in a sort of delta formation.

The second trouble is the fact that the aquaseal has sealed so well that it holds too much water. In other words, from one extreme to the other. There seems to be only one solution: some sort of drain that will control the depth of water in the pond.

The thing which makes this a problem is that after a rainstorm the water will build up so high, over the old ice, that it was take several days to freeze solid enough to be able to skate on it. For instance, in one of the rainstorms we recently had, water piled up from 18 inches in some places to 2 feet in other places. It was three days before we were able to skate on it again.

On another occasion, with less than an inch of rain, we were unable to skate for two days, because of a six inch pile up of water.

We applied the Aquaseal to the pond as follows:

1. In the late summer when the pond was dry, it was levelled off roughly, so that at all points there were no deep holes or high spots.

2. A Rototiller was brought in and the soil worked up with this to a depth of 8 inches.

3. All stones and debris brought to the surface, which were larger than your fist, were removed.

4. $2\frac{1}{2}$ tons of Aquaseal or Bentonite was then applied as evenly as possible to the surface.

5. Then the Rototiller went over the surface of the pond again, working the Aquaseal in to the depth of 4 inches.

6. Then 800 lbs. of Aquaseal was applied to the surface, and left that way. We kept 200 lbs. for any local leaks that might develop.

At the new Weston Dam Bentonite did not work so well until applied under pressure. With this method pipes are driven into the base of the dam longitudinally, every 6 feet, then the Aquaseal was mixed with water in a cement mixer, and was then pumped into these pipes under pressure, until it began to back up into its neighboring pipe, at which time the hose was shifted to the next pipe, etc.

CAUTION. — Use a mask of some type over the nose and mouth when applying this material, as it may be dangerous. This material has the power of swelling to many times its original size on contact with moisture. There is a case of one individual who was unloading a freight car load of Aquaseal, who went to sleep and did not wake up for two days, and when he woke had a violent headache, which required the attention of a doctor.

George Rommell

Help our Country by buying Defense Bonds and Stamps as often as you can.

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USE AGRICO FOR BEST RESULTS

"EXPERTS commented time and again on the excellent condition of our turf, less than a year old," writes W. H. Glover, Greenkeeping Supt., Fairfax Va. Country Club. "It is indeed exceptional to put down seed in September and October and be able to play on it by the following May 25th. The well-balanced plant foods in Agrico Country Club grades had much to do with these results. Agrico does a great job—we'll keep on using it."

Results like this, on old turf and new, show that Agrico certainly does a better job...gives more plant-feeding efficiency per dollar. One Agrico for Greens ... another Agrico for Fairways... each specially formulated for its own purpose, with all the needed plant foods, both quick-acting and long-lasting, in just-right proportions.

Use Agrico for better results at less cost. Order from your local Agrico office or dealer, or address below. Let our free Soil Service test your soil, give you full report. Use Agrico, see the difference it makes.

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SIXTEENTH ANNUAL GOLF COURSE MAINTENANCE CONFERENCE

The following organizations are actively interested in this Sixteenth Conference:

The Greenkeepers Club of New England.

The Greenkeeping Superintendents Association.

The Professional Golfers Association of America.

The New Jersey Association of Golf Course Superintendents.

The Connecticut Association of Golf Course Superintendents.

The Rhode Island Greenkeepers Association.

The Northeastern New York Greenkeepers Association.

Philadelphia Greenkeeping Superintendents Association.

Friday, March 13

Second Floor, Memorial Hall

MORNING SESSION

- 10:30 Graduation Exercise—1942 Winter School for Greenkeepers.
 - Two Short Papers—Prepared and presented by members of the Class of 1942.
 - Charge to the Graduate—Mr. Carlton E. Treat, Superintendent Montelair Golf Club, Montelair, N. J.
 - Presentation of Certificates-Mr. Roland N. Verbeck, Director of Short Courses, M. S. C.

AFTERNOON SESSION

- 1:30 Meeting M. S. C. Staff Members in discussion groups.
- 2:30 Insecticides and Japanese Beetle Control-Dr. J. Peter Johnson, Asst. Entomologist, Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station, New Haven, Conn.
 - Irrigation—Mr. C. H. Stewart, Division Engineer, Buckner Mfg. Co., Chicago, Ill.

EVENING SESSION

- 7:30 The National Fertilizer Situation —Mr. Fred S. Lodge, Tech. Asst. National Fertilizer Assoc.
 - The Local Fertilizer Situation Mr. Ernest Russell, Pres. Old Deerfield Fertilizer Co., South Deerfield, Mass. General Discussion.

Saturday, March 14 Second Floor, Memorial Hall

MORNING SESSION

- 9:30 Meeting M. S. C. Staff Members in discussion groups.
- 10:15 Address Dr. Hugh P. Baker, President, M. S. C.
 - Figures and Facts Influencing Maintenance — Mr. Charles A. Burns, Chairman, Editorial Committee, G. S. A., Akron, Ohio.
 - War and the Game of Golf—Mr. Eugene F. Wogan, Pres. New England Section, P. G. A., Manchester, Mass. AFTERNOON SESSION

1:30 Moving Pictures.

- 2:00 Golf and Recreation in the Economic Picture-Mr. Ralph B. Wilson, Economist, Babson's Reports, Inc., Wellesley, Mass.
 - Wartime Maintenance of Turf Areas --Prof. L. S. Dickinson, M. S. C. EVENING--DRAPER HALL
- 6:15 Eighth Annual "Banquet." Special cafeteria service for Greenkeepers at regular cafeteria prices. Very special entertainment.

Room 20, Stockbridge Hall

- 8:30 Smoker Meeting. All discussion. The Manufacturer's Position — Mr. Ross Sawtelle, President, Worthington Mower Co., Stroudsburg, Pa.
 - The Dealer's Position Mr. O. O. Clapper, New England Toro Co., Newtonville, Mass.
 - The User's Position—A practical Green keeper to be obtained.

Sunday, March 15 Room 20, Stockbridge Hall

10:30 Annual Experts on Trial — The well-known "Chief Justice" and the eight old men.

WINTER SCHOOL

Professor Dickinson still carries on at Amherst in spite of all difficulties. Attending the Winter School at Stockbridge are sixteen students, representing clubs from Norway, Maine, to St. Paul, Minnesota. This is very encouraging when we consider that many who might be attending are in the service of Uncle Sam. Among our own members attending are Arthur Cody of Wollaston, G. C., Albert Zikorus, Wellesley C. C., and Lloyd Stott of Meadowbrook G. C. in Reading. Our old friend, Carl Treat, also still carries on as assistant to Professor Dickinson.

The Golf Conference will be held as usual except that the equipment exhibits have been eliminated. The exhibit area is now being used for Defense purposes. The program leads us to believe that this year's conference will be more interesting and valuable than ever.

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New strain of imported Perennial Rye Grass called "Victoria". Suitable for tees, roughs and bunkers. Try it at our expense.

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NATIONAL CONFERENCE

The 16th annual National Conference of the Greenkeeping Superintendents Association was held in Chicago, Feb. 10, 11, 12, and 13, 1942. Approximately 700 golf superintendents from more than 30 different states and Canada were on hand.

Almost without exception delegates from every part of the country told of plans already under way to renovate their golf courses so as to meet the challenge of the times. The grass generals realize that the "lost ball hazard" is an imperative one and hope to do their part by eliminating as many as possible.

Wm. H. Johnson, Manager-Superintendent of the Griffith Park G. C., Los Angeles, California, presented records that show an increase of golf play this year on his course. Johnson attributes the increase to the elimination of horse racing on the west coast and the increased emphasis among defense workers on physical fitness.

Major John L. Griffith, Western Conference Commissioner, predicted a boom in participating sports during and after the war and said that golf would play an important part in this program if properly managed.

At the annual election of the G. S. A. held Friday, Feb. 13th, Harold Stodola, Supt. of the Kellar Park G. C., St. Paul, Minn., was reelected President. Marshall E. Farnham, Philadelphia C. C., Philadelphia, Pa., was selected as Vice President. A. L. Brandon of St. Charles, Illinois, was selected by the Board to serve the G. S. A. as its first full time Executive Secretary. Brandon will devote all of his time to G. S. A. work from now on, including the editing of the organization's magazine.

The G.S.A. has decided to discontinue commercial exhibits for the duration but went on record to maintain their educational efforts. The 17th Annual Educational Conference will be held in Akron, Ohio, in February, 1943. We offer sincere thanks to Bob Mitchell of the Edison Club of Schenectady for the article on ice skating continued in our last issue.

TORO EQUIPMENT EXHIBITION

One of our local dealers, the New England Toro Co., held an exhibition of their 1942 line of equipment at their spacious building in West Newton, February 17-21. This was in lieu of their former contribution to the Amherst Golf Conference.

There was a steady trickle of greenkeepers, wives and chairmen from Tuesday morning until Saturday afternoon.

Door prizes of an "El Toro" car key case and chain were awarded to all attending. On Monday, February 23, President Sam Mitchell and Secretary Phil Cassidy of the New England Greenkeepers Club made final drawings for additional prizes as follows:

- 1st Prize \$25.00 Defense Bond-Franklin Hammond, Greenkeeper Tyngsboro Country Club
- 2nd Prize \$10.00 Defense Stamps-Shirley H. Eldridge, Chairman Trapelo Golf Club
- 3rd Prize \$1.00 Defense Stamps— Mr. John Dorgan, Ass't Greenkeeper D. W. Field Golf Course

4th Prize \$1.00 Defense Stamps-Mr. George McRoberts, Chairman Edgewood Golf Club

- 5th Prize \$1.00 Defense Stamps-Mr. Lloyd G. Scott, Greenkeeper Meadow Brook Golf Club
- 6th Prize \$1.00 Defense Stamps-Mr. Arthur E. Anderson, Greenkeeper Brae Burn Country Club

7th Prize \$1.00 Defense Stamps-Mr. Alfred Smith, Greenkeeper Albemarle Golf Club

8th Prize \$1.00 Defense Stamps-Mr. Joseph Johnston, Greenkeeper Minute Man Golf Club

Mrs. Howard D. Farrant, whos husband is Greenkeeper at the well known course, The Country Club in Brookline, won the ladies' prize.

STANDARD

We are pleased to announce that the following

"STANDARD" GOLF COURSE ACCESSORIES

will be available:

6-Ball Washer Only	\$18.00
With 5' Post	19.00
Brushes, Each	21.50
Ball Rack Only	1.50
On Cast Iron Base .	5.00
Ball Retriever	8.50
Ball Brite, Per 12	1.50
Ball Bruise Lifter	2.75
Turf Repairer	2.50
Divot "	12.00
Hole Cutters, Plain,	9.00
Scalloped, Saw-Tooth	8.00
Cup Extractor	.60
Cup Setter	2.40
Cast Iron Hole Cup	1.00
Aluminum ""	2.40
Open Mesh Tee Marker	.50
Fairway Yardage "	2.00
Agrometer, Soil Tester	3.00

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Although many fertilizer materials are scarce, we have a plentiful supply of MILOR-GANITE on hand for the spring season.

Easy to use, safe to apply, MILORGANITE, the all-organic fertilizer, is a leader for golf course use.

Order now and take advantage of present low freight rates. Many fertilizers are higher in price, but MILOR-GANITE is but slightly up (\$1.00 per ton—to cover the increased cost of bags).

A supply of MILARSENITE (for weed control) is in our warehouse. Excellent results have been reported from all over the country.

Your members will appreciate your telling them of MILOR-GANITE and the results from an application of it to their lawns.

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Worthington has made only one change in its standard line of mowing and maintenance equipment for 1942. The Golf Chief Tractor has been given a still more powerful Chrysler industrial motor.

The new motor has 217.7 cubic inches displacement as against 201 cubic inches last year. It develops 95 horse power as against 73 last year!

Worthington has always believed that for satisfactory traction on turf, and for all golf course maintenance work, a reserve of "horses under the hood" is what counts when you want a job done efficiently and economically. This new reserve of power in the 1942 Worthington tractor means better traction on hilly golf courses and pemits the same operations at lower motor speeds. This, in turn, means an increased life and greater usefulness than have ever been available. More work can be done in "high" gear at increased fuel economy.

Worthington cutting units and gang mowers show no radical change. Their first and fundamental principles are as sound as they were in 1914, though the years and changing requirements have brought about improvements, whenever necessary, to meet these changing conditions.

In these times, users of Worthington gang mowers have a distinct advantage—since 1914 every Worthington cutting unit ever built, and every Worthington gang mower frame ever built, are strictly interchangeable with each other.

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