February 1980

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A PATCH of GREEN

BORDER

GOLF COURS SUPT.

MICHIGAN

Official Publication of the Michigan & Border Cities Golf Course Superintendents Association



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	GV150	A1	Variation	Horizza	×	Crankshaft P. T.O. 3 5/32 x 7/8 DIA. TAPPED 3/8 24 UNF				3600	×	Startar	× Point		SD	2.12	28.7
	GV150	A2			×	2 7/16 x 7/8 DIA, TAPPED 3/8 24 UNF				3600	x		×		SD	2.12	28.7
3.5	G150	٥	AF	×		2 7/16 x 3/4 DIA. TAPPED 5/16 24 UNF			×	4000	×		×		ОВ	2.64	29.8
	G150	PE	AF	×	-	2 7/16 x 5/8 THREADED	-		×	4000	×	-	×		OB	2.64	29.8
	G150	на	AF	х		2 3/4 x 3/4 DIA.	x		х	4000	×		х		OB	2,64	37.1
	GV200	(1)	N40		×	3 5/32 x 1 DIA. TAPPED 3/8 24 UNF			x	3200	×			×	DE	2.01	37.5
	GV200	(2)	N50		×	1 13/16 x 1 DIA. TAPPED 7/16 20 UNF			x	3200	×		1	×	DE	2.01	37.5
	GV200	(3)	N4C		x	3 5/32 x 1 DIA. TAPPED 3/8 24 UNF			x	3700	×		×		DE	OPT.	35.3
5	G200	٥	AF	×		2 7/16 x 3/4 DIA. TAPPED 5/16 24 UNF			×	4000	×		×		ОВ	3.68	33.1
	G200	v	A5	x		2 53/64 x 0.755 DIA. TAPER 2 1/4 PER FT.			x	4000	×		×		ОВ	3.68	33.1
	G200	PE	AF	x		2 7/16 x 5/8 THREADED			x	4000	x		x		OB	3.68	33.1
	G200	S	AG	x		2 3/64 x 22 mm DIA.		х	x	4000	×		x		OB	3.68	46.5
4	G200	HQ	AF	x		2 3/64 x 3/4 DIA.	×		х	4000	×		×		OB	3.68	41.5
	G300	a	86	x		3 31/64 x 1 DIA. TAPPED 7/16 20 UNF			×	4000	×			×	DE	6.36	48.5
	G300	v	B6	x		4 11/64 x 7/8 DIA. TAPER 2 1/4 PER FT.			×	4000	×			×	DE	6.36	48.5
7	G300	S	B7	×		2 3/32 x 22 mm DIA.		x	х	4000	x			X	DE	6.36	63.5
	G300	но	B6	×		3 7/32 x 1 DIA. TAPPED 7/16 20 UNF	×		×	4000	×			×	DE	6.36	59.0
	G300	٩	JO	×		3 31/64 x 1 DIA. TAPPED 7/16 20 UNF			×	4000	OPT.	×		x	DE	6.36	59.0
	G400	٥	B6	×		3 31/64 x 1 DIA. TAPPED 7/16 20 UNF			x	4000	×			x	DE	6.36	66.1
10	G400	v	86	×		4 11/64 x 7/8 DIA. TAPER 2 1/4 PER FT.			x	4000	×			×	DE	6.36	66.1
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	GV400	(4)	AA		×	3 5/32 x 1.0 DIA. TAPPED 7/16 20 UNF			x	3550	×		×		DE	2.44	61.7
	GV400	(5)	AB		×	3 5/32 x 1.0 DIA. TAPPED 7/16 20 UNF			×	3550	×		×		DE	OPT.	61.7
11	GV400	(6)	JB		×	3 5/32 x 1.0 DIA. TAPPED 7/16 20 UNF			×	3550	x	×	×		DE	OPT.	68.4
	GV400	(7)	JD		×	3 5/32 x 1.0 DIA. TAPPED 7/16 20 UNF			×	3550	OPT.	×	×		DE	OPT.	66.2

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To Fit Your Budget



Control of Creeping Speedwell in Turfgrass

John E. Kaufmann, Michigan State University, East Lansing

Creeping speedwell (Verronica filiformis) has recently become an important lawn pest because it is competitive in well-maintained, irrigated lawns and golf courses. While its spread is more rapid in shade, it can survive and spread in sunny areas as well. Creeping speedwell spreads by both seed and vegetative parts. During cool weather of spring and fall, cuttings are dragged by the mower to new sites where they easily root when in contact with the soil.

Creeping speedwell was introduced into the United States as early as 1930 as a rock garden plant because it had an attractive blue and white flower. Subsequently it escaped into adjacent lawns. Although a somewhat localized problem, it is considered serious because of (1) its disease susceptibility, (2) lack of tolerance to extreme environments, and (3) general disruption of lawn uniformity. Most major metropolitan areas have at least one older subdivision densely infested with creeping speedwell. Often the origin of the weed in a locale can be traced back to a single homeowner who imported the weed.

Creeping speedwell is tolerant of 2,4-D, and has varying degrees of tolerance to silvex, MCPP and dicam-

ba. In the 1950's, 1 pound per acre of endothall was found to control creeping speedwell. Higher rates were too toxic to desirable grasses while lower rates were not effective in controlling the weed. However, endothall treated areas were often reinfested within two years.

Since creeping speedwell may cover 80 to 90 percent of the area, chemical control measures must include methods to reestablish desirable turfgrass species. Recently, Dacthal (DCPA), Roundup (glyphosate) and Atrinal (HLR Sciences) have been found to effectively control creeping speedwell.

If site examination indicates insufficient desirable turfgrasses present for reestablishment, Roundup can kill both creeping speedwell and turfgrasses, but will allow reseeding of the treated area soon after application.

Atrinal has been used as an experimental chemical growth retardant of turfgrasses as well as for selective control of creeping speedwell. In areas where creeping speedwell covers 80 percent or more of the surface, Atrinal inhibits rather than encourages remaining turfgrasses to fill in areas left vacant by the pest. Thus the role of Atrinal in controlling creeping speedwell would be in areas where

Continued on page 17



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Jim Brocklehurst

Grooming The Putting Surface

by James T. Snow, Agronomist, Northeastern Region

To most golfers, turf management involves little more than mowing, fertilizing, irrigating and occasional applications of chemicals to control various unidentified pests. The many details of a good turfgrass management program go unnoticed by most of us, and perhaps this is as it should be.

One of these details which golf superintendents concern themselves with is the grooming of the putting surface. Providing a smooth, true, fast surface involves much more than frequent mowing. Many little tricks of the trade are utilized to obtain the desired results.

To appreciate fully why some of these techniques are necessary and how they work, it is helpful to understand how the putting green grasses grow if they receive only minimum maintenance. Both bermudagrass, two of the most important grasses cultured for use on greens in this country, tend to produce prostrate-type growth when they receive a minimum program of regular mowing. If allowed to continue, this results in a textured, leafy appearance which is sometimes referred to as grain. Grain is the subject of lengthy arguments in many locker rooms, but there is little doubt that slow, bumpy, untrue greens are one of the consequences.

To combat this problem, techniques have evolved to force the prostratetype growth to grow more upright. The results are comparable to putting on a shag rug versus putting on a tightlyknit, dense carpet, although the actual for grooming the turf is to vertical cutting height has much less to do with mow the greens. This is known also the difference than many people believe.

program of grooming the putting turf cut down into the turf surface. They is with the greens mower itself. Some are similar to the units available to models have accessory brushes which

can be mounted to the frame and project out in front of the mower as it moves across the green. These brushes are made of wire or thin metal strips and act to fluff up the turf, especially the prostrate-type growth, before it is mowed to produce a crisp, clean cut. Another accessory is the comb, which is mounted near the front roller on the mowing unit. It is simply a bar with metal teeth which project down into the turf and fluff it up before it is cut. Also, a special grooved roller, called the Wiele Roller, can be used instead of the traditional solid roller on the front of the mowing unit. This grooved roller tends less to mat the grass down before it is cut than the other. These three accessories are inexpensive and convenient to use. They function as part of the mowing bentgrass and machine and do not require an extra operation to achieve the desired results. However, sometimes other techniques also must be employed to combat successfully the buildup of grain on the greens.

> An effective, easy method is to drag some type of mat across the turf surface before the green is mowed. This works on the same principle as the mower-mounted brushes, but good results are achieved usually much faster. The mats are made often of metal, but any convenient material may be used. In fact, utility brooms are used often to brush the greens before mowing.

Another very effective technique as verticutting the greens and involves the use of specialized mowing Perhaps the best place to begin a units with vertical cutting blades to Continued on page 18

Today's Confusing Economic Language



Have you ever wondered what some some of these terms meant when you heard them? . . . Budget deficit, Consumer Price Index (CPI), Depression, Gross National Product (GNP), Inflation, Prime Rate, Recession, Stagflation.

Budget deficit—A situation in which the government spends more than it takes through taxes and other revenue. Governments finance deficits by borrowing from the public. The interest on the public debt becomes part of government spending in future years.

Consumer Price Index (CPI)-A statistical figure that measures the change in price of a selected market basket of goods assumed to be purchased by the average urban worker with a wife and two children (often called the cost-of-living index).

Depression – A period of low general economic activity marked especially by unemployment.

Gross National Product (GNP) – The total dollar value of goods and services produced by the economy in a given year. It is the broadest measure of the health of an economy. "Real" GNP is the GNP adjested to eliminate the distorting effects of inflation.

Inflation – The situation in which prices in general are rising. There are two kinds of inflation: Cost-push inflation which comes about because special interests have the power to force wages or prices up on their own; excess-demand inflation which occurs when demand for goods and services rises more swiftly than the society's ability to produce them. Both types of inflation may occur at the same time.

Prime rate – The rate of interest charged by commercial banks for short-term loans to the most credit-worthy corporations.

Recession – A period in which the economy's output of goods and services undergoes a prolonged, deep decline. Many economists consider a recession a decline in real Gross National Product that stretches on for more than six months.

Stagflation - A new word coined several years ago to describe the situation in which output is constant or falling (stagnation) while prices are rising (inflation).

- The International Teamster, Nov. '74



ANNOUNCEMENT-From Dr. Harry Niemczyk

The first national "Symposium on Turfgrass Insects" will be held Tuesday and Wednesday, October 14 and 15, 1980, in Columbus, Ohio,

This scientific meeting will be sponsored by the Chem Lawn Corporation and is open to everyone.

As the time for this Symposium approaches, more information on the program, lodging, registration, etc. will appear in the Patch of Green.

Midwest Regional Turf Conference

March 3 - 5, 1980 Purdue University

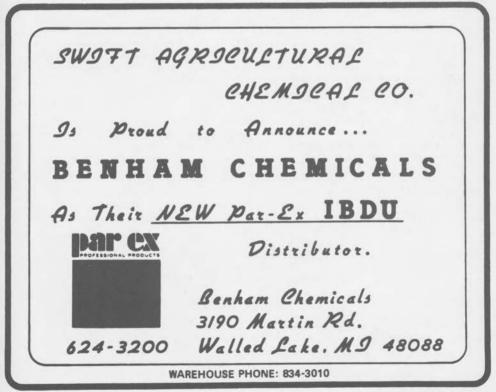
Once again the program will be divided into three segments.

Private and Public golf course operations and the Lawn Care In- Many ideas grow better when transdustry. The Program looks great, planted into another mind than the one There will also be a portion devoted where they sprang up. to athletic fields on Wednesday morning, March 5, 1980.

16 Attend USGA Meeting in Chicago January 25, 1980

> Ted Woehrle Clem Wolfrom Bruce Wolfrom Jack Lorenz Harry Schuemann Ward Swanson Jim Timmerman Glenn Korhorn Mike Edgerton Chris Myers Lee Bidwell Roger Barton Al Bidwell Jeff Gorney Gerald Faubel Rov Peck

Oliver Wendell Holmes



6 ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS WE NEVER THOUGHT YOU'D ASK (BUT DECIDED TO ANSWER ANYWAY)

Yes, GCSAA can help you become a better superintendent. One way it does this is through educational seminars and conference sessions it sponsors each year to help you become better informed about turfgrass diseases, pesticides, landscaping and management practices.

2 Yes, GCSAA is helping to further the advancement of the turfgrass industry. Through the GCSAA Scholarship & Research Fund, Inc., GCSAA provided more than \$13,500 last year in research grants to leading turfgrass programs. GCSAA also provides educational opportunities to turfgrass students through annual turfgrass scholarships. 3 Yes, GCSAA provides a meeting ground for superintendents. Each year, GCSAA sponsors an annual conference and show for its members. Last year more than 6,500 educators, industry representatives and members from all over the world attended. GCSAA's executive committee decided at its last board meeting that the conference experience is so valuable that first-year members should be encouraged to attend by being given free admission.

4 Yes, GCSAA offers recognition for superintendents. Through its public relations efforts, 'its magazine, and its award programs, GCSAA helps promote the image and the professionalism of the superintendent. GCSAA also provides information to superintendents about how they can use public relations to promote their own image to their course, their community and their association. Yes, GCSAA provides each member with a life insurance program. Supplemental insurance, disability and pension programs also are available.

No, GCSAA can't help you with your golf handicap. You'll have to work on that yourself.

GCSAA The association that offers you more than just a name.

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Walter Buetikofer



Walter Buetikofer and his wife Isabel (Dodie)

Walter Buetikofer, the singer-entertainer from Erie, Pennsylvania, came to Detroit in about 1936. Walter bought out the Ideal Mower Sales & Service, that had been struggling to stay alive for many years. Not knowing much about the mower business, he joined the Michigan & Border Cities Golf Course Superintendents Association. friendly association with us His started by singing Wagon-Wheels at the Meetings, and he won the friendship and good will of all our membership. We looked forward to Walter's songs and the sing-alongs we so often had.

In about 1940, Walter started the first Christmas party for all the members and their wives. The first time we were to take the girls with us. It was at his office. Two of the girls baked a turkey and each of the men brought a bottle on their hip. Walter furnished the mix, entertainment, and prizes. We often played bunko. This was the beginning of the fine Christmas party we have today. Walter always attended and supported our Turf Conferences at Michigan State University and liberally supported our Turf Foundation and Turf Research work these many years and still does to this day.

Congratulations, and thank you for all the nice things you did for your friends and the Michigan & Border Cities Golf Course Superintendents Association.



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	ONTACT THE NEXT GOLF COURSE SUPPLIER SIVE HIM THE INFORMATION NEEDED FOR APP	

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More Christmas Party Pictures



Kenny, hard at work recruiting a new member.

Bill Madigan - having a good time.





It was a very enjoyable evening.

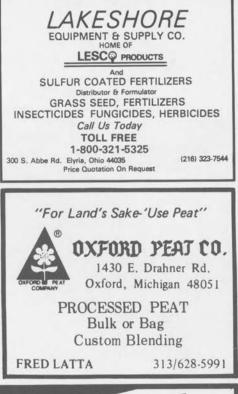
Green Seminar at the Detroit Golf Club

Remember this date: Saturday, March 8, 1980, 8:30 AM - 3:00 PM.

The GAM and Michigan and Border Cities GCSA plan on holding another one of their highly successful Green Seminars at the Detroit Golf Club.

- 8:30 9:30 Registration & coffee
- 9:30 10:30 Winter injury panel
- 10:30 10:45 Break
- 10:45 11:45 Living with Poa annua Lunch
- 1:00 2:00 Sand topdressing -Energy
- 2:00 3:00 Course maintenance and the golfer.

Sometime during this program, the new USGA film "The golfer and the golf course" will be shown. DO NOT MISS THIS PROGRAM!





Did You Know?

5.3% of the land surface area of Michigan is maintained in some form of turfgrass?

Turfgrass maintenance generates more than \$500 million of business each year in Michigan?

Michigan's more than 500 golf courses play an important role in the business "environment" of the State of Michigan?

Over \$750,000 of revenue to the State of Michigan is derived each year from tourists who indicate on surveys that golf is the primary reason for their visit?

LATE ANNOUNCEMENT

This announcement will be too late for this year, but plan to attend next year's meeting.

February 13-14, 1980 Public Golf Course Operations Institute MSU - Kellogg Center "Up front Golf Course Management" Power Carts - Lease or purchase Golf Fees and Charges Golf Course Safety Operation of Golf Driving Ranges Golf Special Events Off Season Activities Promoting Golf Operations

EDITORIAL NOTE

In case you find any mistakes in this magazine, please remember they are put there for a purpose. We try to offer something for everyone in this magazine. Some people are always looking for mistakes.



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Creeping Speedwell cont.

pest density is 50% or less.

Dacthal is normally used as a preherbicide for annual emergence Surprisingly, it also is an grasses. effective herbicide in turfgrass for the selective post-emergence control creeping speedwell. Dacthal is of advantageous because it can kill creeping speedwell, prevent the establishment of annual grassy weeds. but allow perennial turfgrasses on the site to grow and spread throughout the treated area. Chemical treatment of creeping speedwell is most effective when the plant is actively growing, usually in the spring or fall.

In research trials, granular formulations of Dacthal did not control creeping speedwell, indicating that Dacthal must be applied to and absorbed by the foliage. Both the wettable powder and the flowable formulations were effective.

Flowing application of Dacthal, the visual appearance of the lawn is improved. Creeping speedwell, normally yellow-green in color, will darken and blend better with the turfgrasses. This symptom remains for 4 to 5 weeks. At the end of that period, the creeping speedwell begins to curl, wilt and disintegrate. At no time does the pest turn the yellow or brown color that is commonly associated with herbicide injury.

Dacthal applied on creeping speedwell at the recommended rate and time for preemergence crabgrass control in the spring has been found to control both pests very effectively. Fall treatments of Dacthal may not kill creeping speedwell until the following spring. The pest may still appear dark green and healthy at snowfall but will simply be non-existant after the snow melts. The fall treatment has been used very successfully on golf courses since at no time does the golfer notice adverse symptoms.

To achieve all that is possible, we must attempt the impossible.

Grooming Putting Surface cont.

the homeowner from rental centers and are used for dethatching lawns. This technique is based on the principle that the vertical blades will cut through the thatch and remove the prostrate-type growth, to produce a smooth, true putting surface. The secret of this operation is to set the units very shallow, so that they just nick the surface of the turf. A good rule of thumb is that if you can see the grooves the machine is making, it is cutting too deeply. It is recommended that verticutting be done frequently, several times per month is possible, especially during the spring and fall when weather conditions are favorable. Verticutting greens is a very effective means of controlling the grain, but it requires the purchase of a separate machine or units which fit into the triplex putting green mower, and it takes extra time to perform the operation. However, the results would appear to justify the means.

Other factors must be considered for the development and control of grain on greens including cutting height and frequency, fertility programs, topdressing programs, the species or variety of grass involved, etc.





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